

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method of transmitting parallel data to a
5 destination over a plurality of serial data lines,
comprising the steps of:

segregating the parallel data into a plurality of
parallel data words, each parallel data word comprising a
plurality of data bits;

- 10 converting the plurality of parallel data words to
respective serial representations of the data words;

transmitting the respective serial representations
of the data words to the destination over the plurality
of serial data lines;

- 15 transmitting a clock signal to the destination over
a clock line in parallel with the plurality of serial
data lines, the clock signal having at least one data bit
of each parallel data word encoded thereon;

- 20 converting the transmitted serial representations of
the data words to parallel form to regenerate the
plurality of parallel data words;

aligning the regenerated parallel data words using
the respective data bits encoded on the clock signal; and

- 25 regenerating the parallel data from the aligned
parallel data words.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the clock signal has a
predetermined clock rate, and the first transmitting step
comprises transmitting the respective serial

representations of the data words over the plurality of serial data lines at the predetermined clock rate.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the second
5 transmitting step comprises transmitting the clock signal to the destination over the clock line, the clock signal having a single data bit of each parallel data word encoded thereon.

10 4. The method of claim 3 wherein the second transmitting step further includes transmitting the clock signal to the destination over the clock line, the clock signal having an edge density sufficient to allow recovery of the clock signal at the destination.

15 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the aligning step comprises converting at least a portion of the data bits encoded on the clock signal to parallel form to generate protocol data, selecting respective bit positions in each
20 parallel data word and the protocol data, and comparing the data bits in the selected bit positions of the parallel data word and the protocol data to locate the at least one data bit of the parallel data word.

25 6. The method of claim 5 wherein the aligning step further includes aligning contiguous pairs of parallel data words based on the respective locations of the at least one data bit of the contiguous parallel data word pairs.

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7. The method of claim 1 wherein the first transmitting step comprises transmitting the respective serial representations of the data words to the destination over the plurality of serial data lines at a serial data
5 transmission rate of at least 2.5 GHz.

8. A system for transmitting parallel data to a destination, comprising:

a protocol generator configured to (1) segregate the
10 parallel data into a plurality of parallel data words, each parallel data word comprising a plurality of data bits, and (2) generate protocol data comprising at least one data bit of each parallel data word;

a plurality of parallel-to-serial converters
15 configured to convert the plurality of parallel data words to respective serial data and convert the protocol data to a clock signal having the at least one data bit of each parallel data word encoded thereon;

a plurality of serial data lines configured to
20 transmit the respective serial data to the destination;

a clock line configured to transmit the clock signal to the destination;

a plurality of serial-to-parallel converters configured to convert the respective serial data to
25 parallel form to regenerate the plurality of parallel data words and convert at least a portion of the data encoded on the clock signal to parallel form to regenerate the protocol data; and

a de-skew circuit configured to (1) align the
30 regenerated parallel data words using the at least one

data bit of each parallel data word included in the protocol data, and (2) regenerate the parallel data from the aligned parallel data words.

5 9. The system of claim 8 wherein the de-skew circuit is further configured to select respective bit positions in each parallel data word and the protocol data, and compare the data bits in the selected bit positions of the parallel data word and the protocol data to locate
10 the at least one data bit of the parallel data word.

10. The system of claim 9 wherein the de-skew circuit is further configured to align contiguous pairs of parallel data words based on the respective locations of the at
15 least one data bit of the contiguous parallel data word pairs.

11. The system of claim 8 wherein the plurality of parallel data words comprises a plurality of contiguous
20 pairs of parallel data words, and the plurality of serial data lines are configured to transmit serial data corresponding to the respective contiguous parallel data word pairs during successive time intervals.

25 12. The system of claim 11 wherein the protocol generator is configured to segregate the parallel data into the plurality of parallel data words, each parallel data word comprising 8 data bits.

13. The system of claim 12 wherein each contiguous parallel data word pair comprises a first parallel data word and a second parallel data word, the first and second parallel data words comprising respective upper nibbles and respective lower nibbles, and wherein the most significant bit of the upper nibble of the first parallel data word and the most significant bit of the lower nibble of the second parallel data word are encoded on the clock signal.

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14. The system of claim 13 wherein the clock signal has an edge density sufficient to allow recovery of the clock signal at the destination.